

Magic School AI: British Colonial Rule at the Cape Colony

Name: _____ Grade: _____

1. What was the initial purpose of the British interest in the Cape Colony?

- a. To establish a new settlement
- b. To control diamond mines
- c. To establish a strategic resupply point for ships
- d. To spread Christianity

2. In which year did the British first seize control of the Cape Colony?

- a. 1806
- b. 1795
- c. 1803
- d. 1834

3. Why did the British fear French control of the Cape during the Napoleonic Wars?

- a. France had a larger army
- b. France could block British trade routes to Asia
- c. France had better ships
- d. France controlled more colonies

4. What happened to the Cape Colony in 1803?

- a. It became independent
- b. It was sold to France
- c. It was permanently British
- d. It was returned to the Dutch

5. Who were the trekboers?

- a. British settlers
- b. French missionaries
- c. Dutch settlers who moved inland
- d. Indigenous traders

6. What significant change did the British implement in 1834?

- a. They abolished slavery
- b. They introduced new taxes
- c. They created new schools
- d. They built new ports

7. What were the conflicts between British settlers and Xhosa people called?

- a. Cape Wars
- b. Colonial Battles
- c. Frontier Wars
- d. Settlement Conflicts

8. How many Frontier Wars occurred in total?

- a. Seven
- b. Eight
- c. Nine
- d. Ten

9. Who was Lord Charles Somerset?

- a. A Dutch commander
- b. The first full British Governor after 1814
- c. A Xhosa chief
- d. A missionary leader

10. What was one of Somerset's major initiatives regarding settlers?

- a. He sent them back to Britain
- b. He encouraged the 1820 Settlers
- c. He restricted settlement
- d. He banned new settlements

11. Where were the 1820 Settlers given land?

- a. Near Cape Town
- b. Along the coast
- c. Between the Sundays and Fish Rivers
- d. In the northern territory

12. What language change did Somerset implement?

- a. Made Dutch the only language
- b. Required multiple languages
- c. Made English official
- d. Banned all European languages

13. How did the British changes affect the Boers?

- a. They welcomed the changes
- b. They became wealthy
- c. They resented the imposed British culture
- d. They gained political power

14. What role did missionaries play under British rule?

- a. They opposed British rule
- b. They worked with Khoisan communities
- c. They led military campaigns
- d. They collected taxes

15. What happened to many Khoisan people after slavery was abolished?

- a. They gained complete freedom
- b. They became landowners
- c. They were forced into cheap labor
- d. They left the Cape Colony

16. What was the primary British concern about the Cape's location?

- a. Its mineral resources
- b. Its agricultural potential
- c. Its strategic position on sea routes
- d. Its climate conditions

17. How did Somerset's policies affect the eastern frontier?

- a. He reduced British presence
- b. He pushed the Xhosa off their land
- c. He created peace treaties
- d. He abandoned the region

18. What happened to the Dutch administrative systems under British rule?

- a. They remained unchanged
- b. They were completely replaced
- c. They were partially maintained
- d. They were expanded

19. What was the Great Trek?

- a. A British military campaign
- b. A trading expedition
- c. The movement of Dutch settlers inland
- d. A missionary journey

20. How effective were Somerset's laws protecting Khoisan workers?

- a. They were strictly enforced
- b. They were completely ignored
- c. Many farmers didn't follow them
- d. They were never implemented

ANSWER KEY

1. c
2. b
3. b
4. d
5. c
6. a
7. c
8. c
9. b
10. b
11. c
12. c
13. c
14. b
15. c
16. c
17. b
18. b
19. c
20. c